

LAMPIRAN

1. Code program

The image displays two screenshots of a Jupyter Notebook environment. The top screenshot shows the data generation code, and the bottom screenshot shows the model architecture code.

```

import tensorflow as tf
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255,
rotation_range=15,
zoom_range=0.2,
shear_range=0.2,
horizontal_flip = True)
training_set = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('images/train',
target_size = (48, 48),
batch_size = 16,
color_mode = 'grayscale',
class_mode = 'categorical')

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
validation_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('images/test',
target_size = (48, 48),
batch_size = 16,
color_mode = 'grayscale',
class_mode = 'categorical')

cnn = tf.keras.models.Sequential()

# Layer 1
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu',padding='same', input_shape=(48, 48, 1)))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))

# Layer 2
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu', padding='same'))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2))

# Layer 3
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, activation='relu', padding='same'))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))

# Layer 4
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, activation='relu',padding='same'))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2))

cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())

cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=128, activation='relu'))
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2))

cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=7, activation='softmax'))

```

The image shows a VS Code editor window with a Python script for training a CNN model. The script is divided into several sections:

```

cnn.compile(optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(lr=0.001), loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])

cnn.summary()

class myCallback(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
    def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs={}):
        if logs.get('accuracy') >= 0.97 and logs.get('val_accuracy') >= 0.94:
            print("\nEYESAI!")
            self.model.stop_training = True
            callbacks = myCallback()

model = cnn.fit(
    training_set,
    epochs=50,
    validation_data=validation_generator,
    callbacks=[callbacks]
)

```

The terminal output shows the training progress over 8 epochs:

```

Epoch 1/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 38ms/step - loss: 2.2203 - accuracy: 0.2115 - val_loss: 1.8359 - val_accuracy: 0.2857
Epoch 2/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 71s 40ms/step - loss: 1.9168 - accuracy: 0.2603 - val_loss: 1.7543 - val_accuracy: 0.2970
Epoch 3/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 71s 40ms/step - loss: 1.8125 - accuracy: 0.2900 - val_loss: 1.6889 - val_accuracy: 0.3355
Epoch 4/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 39ms/step - loss: 1.7522 - accuracy: 0.3114 - val_loss: 1.6211 - val_accuracy: 0.3663
Epoch 5/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 39ms/step - loss: 1.6944 - accuracy: 0.3337 - val_loss: 1.5763 - val_accuracy: 0.3858
Epoch 6/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 39ms/step - loss: 1.6444 - accuracy: 0.3585 - val_loss: 1.5525 - val_accuracy: 0.3994
Epoch 7/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 39ms/step - loss: 1.6081 - accuracy: 0.3725 - val_loss: 1.5161 - val_accuracy: 0.4100
Epoch 8/50
1795/1795 [-----] - 70s 39ms/step - loss: 1.5800 - accuracy: 0.3800 - val_loss: 1.4900 - val_accuracy: 0.4115

```

The model summary shows the following layers and parameters:

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	320
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	9248
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 12, 12, 32)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 12, 12, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 64)	18496

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following content:

```
Epoch 49/50  
1795/1795 [-----] - 72s 40ms/step - loss: 1.2184 - accuracy: 0.5394 - val_loss: 1.1540 - val_accuracy: 0.5598  
Epoch 50/50  
1795/1795 [-----] - 71s 39ms/step - loss: 1.2074 - accuracy: 0.5416 - val_loss: 1.2093 - val_accuracy: 0.5453  
Output is truncated. View as a scrollable element or open in a text editor. Adjust cell output settings.
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
plt.plot(model.history['accuracy'], label='Accuracy')  
plt.plot(model.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')  
plt.title('CNN Metrics (Accuracy)')  
plt.ylabel('% value')  
plt.xlabel('Epoch')  
plt.legend(loc='upper left')  
plt.show()
```

The plot shows Accuracy and Validation Accuracy over 50 epochs. Both metrics increase and stabilize around 0.55.

```
plt.plot(model.history['loss'], label='Loss')  
plt.plot(model.history['val_loss'], label='Validation loss')  
plt.title('CNN Metrics (Loss)')  
plt.ylabel('value')  
plt.xlabel('Epoch')  
plt.legend(loc='upper left')  
plt.show()
```

The plot shows Loss and Validation loss over 50 epochs. Both metrics decrease and stabilize around 1.2.

```
cnf.save("model.h5")
```